I Semester B.Sc. Examination, November/December 2015 (Semester Scheme) (CBCS - 2014-15 and Onwards) (F/R)

MICROBIOLOGY - I

Basic Microbiology and Control of Microorganisms 70 (R) - 2011-12 and Onwards 60 (R) - Prior to 2011-12

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70 (F)/60 (R)/CBCS

- Instructions: 1) Candidates of 2011 onwards should answer all the Sections.
 - 2) Candidates A 11 Should A, B and C Sections only.

 - 3) Draw diagrams wherever recessary.
 4) 70 marks for students of 2011-12 and onwards/CBCS (Credit Based Semester Scheme).
 - 5) 60 marks for Repeater Students Prior to 2011-12.

SECTION - A

Write brief notes on the following :

(5×2=10)

- 1) Acidic stains
- 2) Sedimentation
- 3) Freeze etching
- 4) Gamma rays
- 5) Semisynthetic Antibiotics.

SECTION-B

II. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 6) Explain magnification and numerical aperture.
- 7) Explain the contributions of Louis Pasteur.
- 8) Explain the source and mode of action of Nystatin.
- 9) Define sterilization. Explain sterilization by quaternary ammonium compounds.
- 10) Write in brief the scope of microbiology.



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III. Answer any three of the following:

(3×10=30)

- 11) Explain the working principles of dark field microscopy in comparison with bright field microscope.
- 12) Explain in detail sterilization by filtration.
- 13) Describe the mode of action of chloramphenicol and vancomycin.
- 14) Explain the contributions of Anton Von Leuwenhock and Lazaro Spallanzani to microbiology.
- 15) Describe cell wall staining and endospore staining in bacteria.

BMSCW

IV. Answer in one line only:

(10×1=10)

- 16) rpm
- 17) Aseptic inoculation
- 18) Bacteriostatic
- 19) Sulfonamides
- 20) Wonder drug
- 21) Stanley Miller
- 22) Electron gun
- 23) Saffranin
- 24) Inoculation loop
- 25) Carliolic acid.